## COMMONLY USED EXPRESSIONS FOR BUSINESS WRITING

**Beginnings and Endings** 

| Style                 | Opening                  | Close                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                       | Dear Sir/Dear Madam      | Yours Faithfully       |
| You don't know their  | Dear Sir or Madam        | (very formal!)         |
| name                  | Dear Sales Manager       | Sincerely (Yours)      |
|                       | (job title)              | Yours truly            |
|                       | Dear Mr Smith            | Sincerely (Yours)      |
| You know their name   | Dear Dr Smith            |                        |
|                       | Dear Ms Smith            |                        |
|                       | Dear Mrs Smith (married) |                        |
|                       | Dear John                | (Best/Kind) Regards    |
| You know someone well | Hi John                  | Best Wishes            |
|                       | John                     | Take Care              |
|                       |                          | (NB: 'CU Soon' is best |
|                       |                          | left for a SMS or      |
|                       |                          | scribbled note!)       |

| Introduction   | Offering help   |
|--|---|
| • With reference to your e-mail of 12 January  | <ul> <li>If you require more information, we<br/>would be happy to</li> </ul>   |
| Further to our discussion last   | Would you like me to/ Shall I   |
| week   | Do you want me to   |
| Thank you for  | We would be delighted to  |
| How are you?   | If you don't mind   |
| Reason for writing   | Saying sorry  |
| <ul><li>We are writing to</li><li>I'm just writing to</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>We must apologize for (not) / We deeply regret</li> </ul>  |
| <ul> <li>Just a short e-mail to request /</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>I do apologize for(any</li> </ul>  |
| confirm / inform you that / ask if / clarify   | <ul><li>inconvenience caused)</li><li>I'm really sorry for/about</li></ul>  |
| Good News  | Attaching files   |
| We are delighted to confirm that   | We are attaching / We attach  |
| <ul> <li>You will be pleased to hear that</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Please find attached / enclosed</li> </ul>   |
| We are pleased to inform you that  | <ul> <li>I'm attaching/I've attached</li> </ul>   |
| I'm happy to   | -   |
| Declining an offer / bad news  | Ending  |
| <ul> <li>We regret to inform you that</li> <li>I'm afraid that / Unfortunately,</li> <li>I'm sorry, but</li> <li>It is not possible for me / us to</li> <li>Unfortunately, we are unable to</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Do not hesitate to contact us again at (079) 221 4576 if you require further assistance.</li> <li>If you have any further questions, please contact me by e-mail.</li> <li>Let me know if you need any more help.</li> </ul> |
| Requesting   | Confirming  |
| You are requested to   | <ul> <li>Monday at 10h00 would suit me</li> </ul>   |
| We would appreciate it if you  | perfectly.  |
| could  | <ul> <li>Tuesday is fine by me.</li> </ul>  |
| I'd be grateful if you could   | Please reply without delay.   |

| Could you please   | Please let us know as soon as   |
|--|---|
| Would it be possible for you to  | possible (NB: 'asap' is very  |
| We would like to have  | forceful!)  |
|  | <ul><li>Would you please confirm?</li></ul>   |
|  | <ul> <li>Please contact me at your earliest</li> </ul>  |
|  | convenience   |
| Obtaining information  | Making suggestions  |
| Could you let us know whether / if   | May I suggest?  |
| <ul> <li>We would be interested to know</li> </ul>   | I'd suggest   |
| whether / if   | You could / might   |
| <ul> <li>Would you please send me</li> </ul>   | I propose that  |
| Please send me   | What would you say / do you think   |
| <ul> <li>Could you please send further</li> </ul>  | about?  |
| details of   |   |
| dotano or  |   |
| Expressing certainty and doubt   | Apologizing   |
|  | Apologizing  • We were very sorry to hear that  |
| Expressing certainty and doubt   |   |
| <ul> <li>Expressing certainty and doubt</li> <li>It is clear that</li> <li>There is no doubt that</li> <li>We are convinced / confident that</li> </ul>  | We were very sorry to hear that   |
| <ul><li>Expressing certainty and doubt</li><li>It is clear that</li><li>There is no doubt that</li></ul>   | <ul><li>We were very sorry to hear that</li><li>We are very sorry for / that</li></ul>  |
| <ul> <li>Expressing certainty and doubt</li> <li>It is clear that</li> <li>There is no doubt that</li> <li>We are convinced / confident that</li> </ul>  | <ul><li>We were very sorry to hear that</li><li>We are very sorry for / that</li><li>We apologize for</li></ul>   |
| <ul> <li>Expressing certainty and doubt</li> <li>It is clear that</li> <li>There is no doubt that</li> <li>We are convinced / confident that</li> <li>Thanking</li> <li>We would like to express our sincere thanks for</li> </ul>                                     | <ul> <li>We were very sorry to hear that</li> <li>We are very sorry for / that</li> <li>We apologize for</li> <li>Closing</li> <li>We would like to thank you in advance.</li> </ul>  |
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| <ul> <li>Expressing certainty and doubt</li> <li>It is clear that</li> <li>There is no doubt that</li> <li>We are convinced / confident that</li> <li>Thanking</li> <li>We would like to express our sincere thanks for</li> <li>We'd like to thank you for</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>We were very sorry to hear that</li> <li>We are very sorry for / that</li> <li>We apologize for</li> <li>Closing</li> <li>We would like to thank you in advance.</li> <li>I/We look forward to meeting/seeing you next week.</li> <li>I/We look forward to hearing from you.</li> </ul>  |
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Note: these abbreviations are good to know, but they are NOT APPROPRIATE for business writing.

## **Abbreviations**

asap = as soon as possible

br = best regards

btw = by the way

cc = copy (n.); send a copy to ("Could you cc me, please?")

tia = thanks in advance